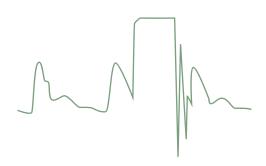
## SQUARE WAVE TEST (FLUSH TEST)

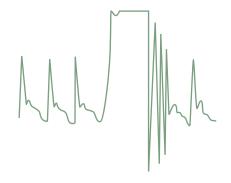
Is our blood pressure waveform reliable?



## **Optimally damped**

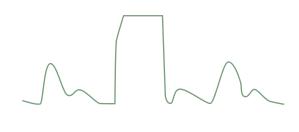
1.5 - 2 oscillations before returning to the trace.

The values obtained are accurate.



## **Underdamped**

>2 oscillations. Systolic blood pressure overestimated; diastolic blood pressure may be underestimated.



## **Overdamped**

<1.5 oscillations. Underestimation of systolic bloodpressure; diastolic may be affected.

